

PAST, PRESENT and FUTURE of SOCIAL HOUSING DEVELOPMENT in JAPAN

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CHAPTER 1: Introduction

Past and Present of the Japanese Public Housing Development

CHAPTER 2: Beyond Disaster

An Introduction of Revitalization Public Housing Development in Fukushima

Chapter 3: Future towards Africa

**An Introduction of Affordable Housing Project in Kenya
developed from Revitalization Housing Model in Fukushima**

CHAPTER 1: Past and Present of the Japanese Public Housing Development

PAST:

- 1955 - 1980: Japan Housing Corporation (JHC)
- 1981 - 1998: Housing and Urban Development Corporation (HUD)
- 1999 - 2003: Urban Development Corporation (UDC)
- ROLE:
 - to solve the serious shortage of housing due to the rapid growth of urban population after the World War 2



Akabane-dai Housing Complex developed by JHC around 1962

PRESENT:

- **2004 - : Urban Renaissance Agency (UR)**

- **SOCIETY:**

- **a stable and mature stage after going through post-war chaos and the high economic growth period in 1960'**

- **an aging society with a declining birthrate with environmental issues**

- **ROLE:**

- **to solve environmental issues like Climate Change or Global Warming with energy conservation and environmental load reduction**

- **to regard existing housing stock that was built more than 50 years ago**

- **to perform as a social safety net for the elderly and families with small children**



Akabane-dai Housing Complex Renovated by UR in 2010

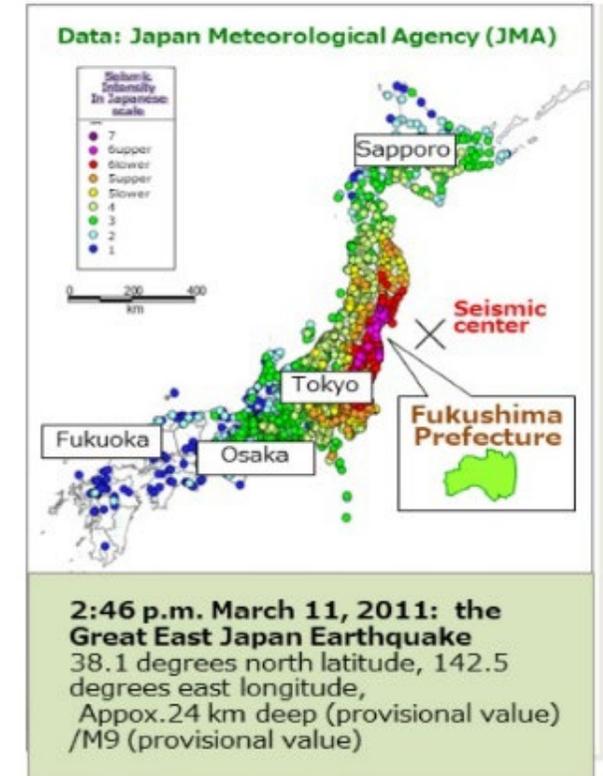
CHAPTER 2: Beyond Disaster

An Introduction of Revitalization Public Housing Development in Fukushima



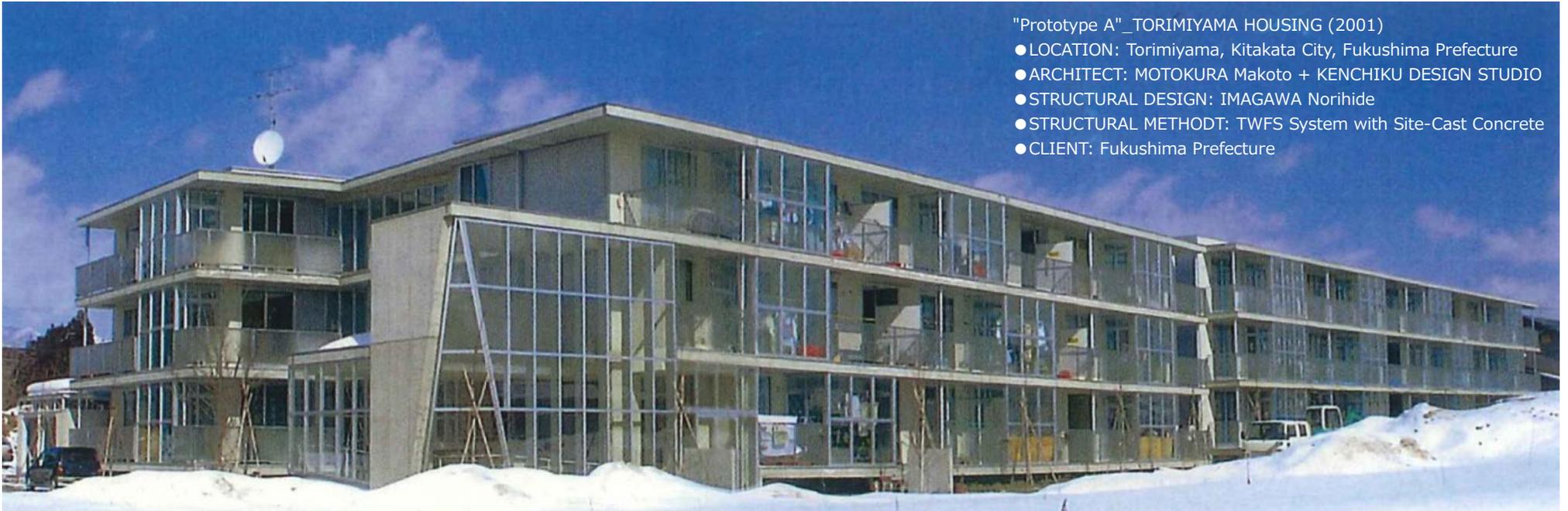
Beyond Disaster:

- At 2:46pm, on 11 March 2011, Great East Japan Earthquake with Mag 9.0
 - ◆ Housing damage in Fukushima (as of 8 June 2021)
 - Totally destroyed: 15,435 houses
 - Half destroyed: 82,783 houses



Houses damaged by earthquake (left) and tsunami (right): Namie Town in Fukushima

- In the very early stage of the Revitalization Public Housing Development, the Fukushima Prefecture decided to use an existing prototype model, "Prototype A", which they already had as an approved model in a design proposal for their public housing in 1998.



"Prototype A" _TORIMIYAMA HOUSING (2001)

- LOCATION: Torimiyama, Kitakata City, Fukushima Prefecture
- ARCHITECT: MOTOKURA Makoto + KENCHIKU DESIGN STUDIO
- STRUCTURAL DESIGN: IMAGAWA Norihide
- STRUCTURAL METHOD: TWFS System with Site-Cast Concrete
- CLIENT: Fukushima Prefecture

- Fukushima Prefecture, depending on "Prototype A", speedily completed a prototype model design for their Revitalization Public Housing, "Prototype B".
- The total number of the Revitalization Public Housing constructed with "Prototype B" is 452 units (as of February 2016).

県中エリア



日和田団地 1号棟



八山田団地 1号棟



八山田団地2号棟



八山田団地3号棟



東原団地 1号棟



東原団地2号棟



柴宮団地57号棟

会津若松エリア



古川団地 1号棟



年貢団地 1号棟

いわきエリア



湯長谷団地24号棟



"Prototype B"_TOMITA HOUSING (2015)

- LOCATION: Tormita Town, Koriyama City, Fukushima Prefecture
- ARCHITECT: TABATA Architect & Design Office
- STRUCTURAL METHOD: TWFS System with Site-Cast Concrete
- CLIENT: Fukushima Prefecture

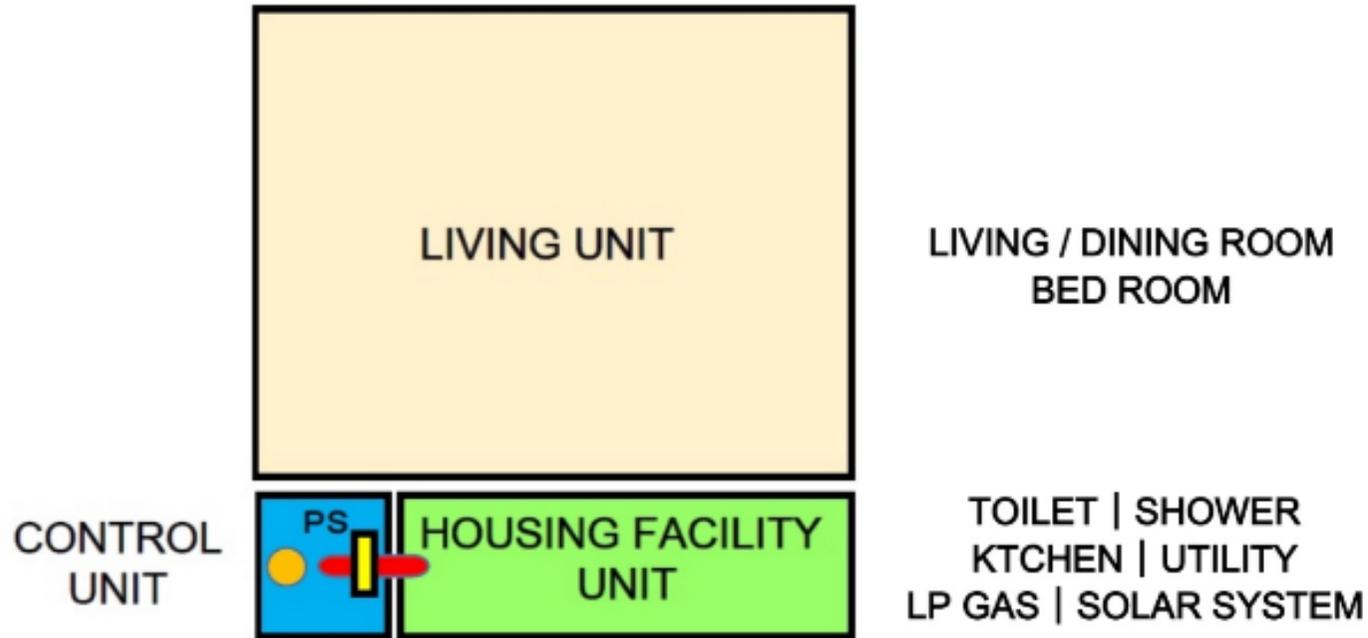
CHAPTER 3: Future Towards Africa

An Introduction of Affordable Housing Project in Kenya developed from Revitalization Housing Model in Fukushima



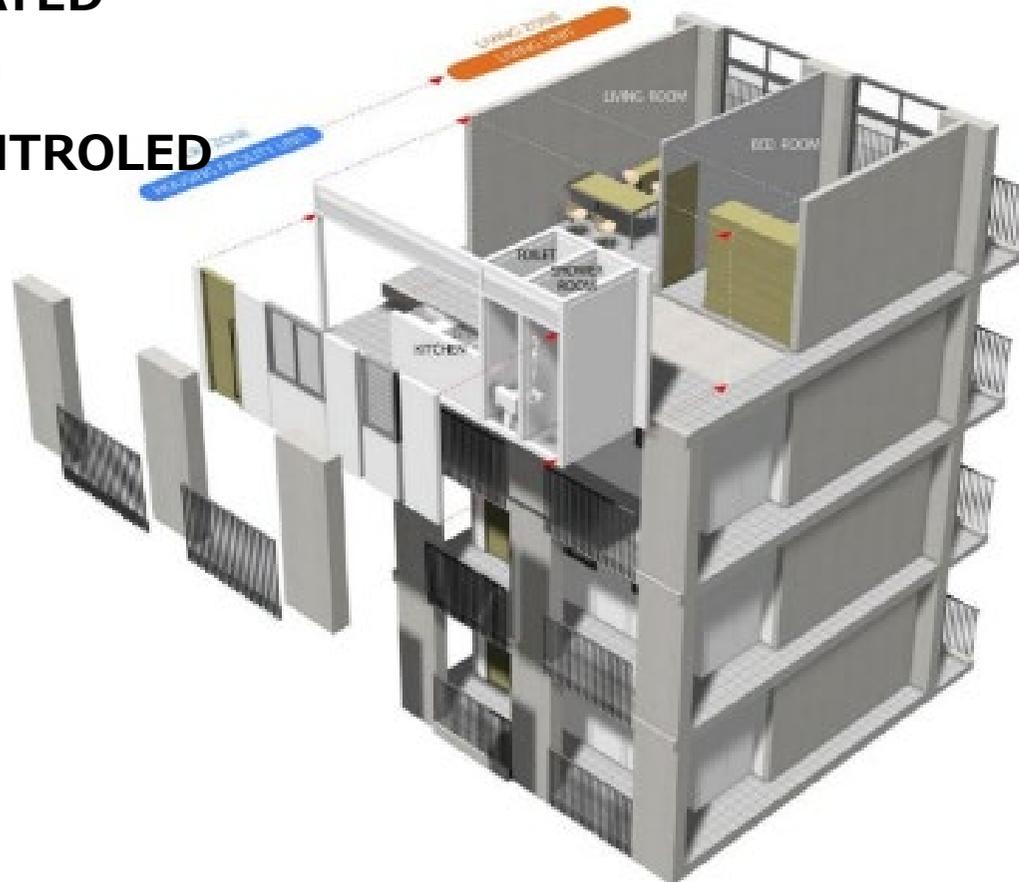
- **"FACILITY SEPARATED HOUSING SYSTEM":**

- **"Prototype C", developed as an affordable housing model in Kenya, has "Facility Separated Housing System" which consists of three units;**



● HOUSING FACILITY UNIT:

- PRE-FABRICATED
- SUBSCRIBED
- REMOTE-CONTROLLED



PRE-FABRICATION

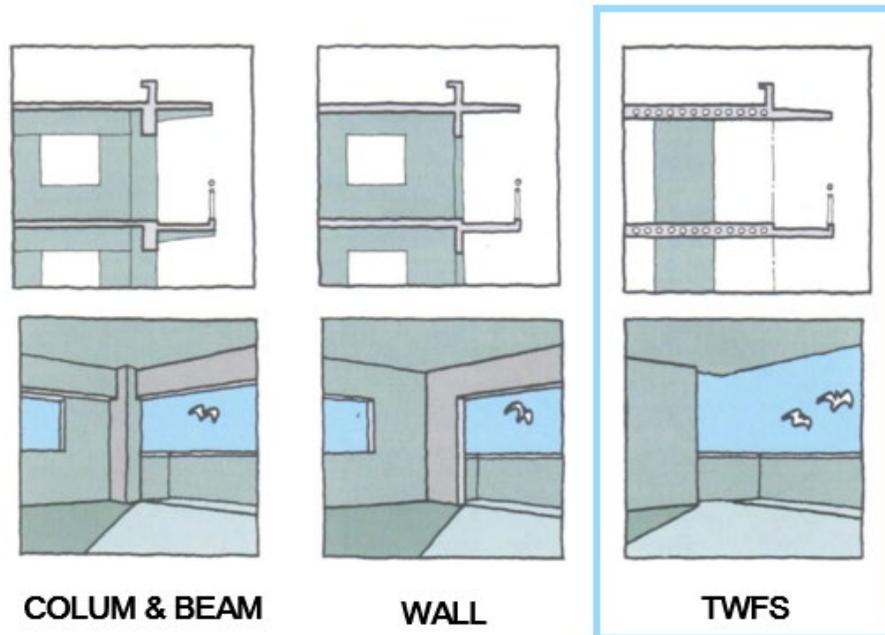
SUBSCRIPTION

REMOTE CONTROL

● **STRUCTURAL METHOD :**

TWFS (Thick Wall and Floor Structure) with Pre-Cast Concrete

- succeeded from "Prototype A" and "Prototype B" in Fukushima Model
- simple and plain comparing with Column & Beam Structure or Wall Structure to make the planning of the housing unit very flexible



- **TWFS with Pre-Cast Concrete:**

- **structural experimentations in the joint parts by a life-size model**



Structure Experimentation of TWFS system with Pre-Cast Concrete (2022) ©FUJITA Corporation

● STANDARD DESIGN of "Affordable Housing Project" in Kenya :

"Prototype C" _AFORDABLE HOUISNG PROJECT in KENYA _FACILITY SEPARATED HOUING SYSTEM (2021)

- ARCHITECTURAL DESIGN: SAKATA Izumi & FUJITA Corporation
- STRUCTURAL DESIGN: IMAGAWA Norihide & FUJITA Corporation
- STRUCTURAL METHOD: TWFS system with Pre-Cast Concrete



● **OUR TEAM:**

FUJITA CORPORATION | Prof IMAGAWA Norihide | Arch SAKATA Izumi



FUJITA CORPORATION
➤ General Contractor

Arch SAKATA Izumi
➤ Chief Architect

Prof IMAGAWA Norihide
➤ Structural Design
➤ Expert of TWFS

● **OUR PARTNER:**
ARCHITECTURAL DEPARTMENT of
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